



2021

**Carfree Living**  
 Percentage of households in nodal catchments not owning a motor vehicle. Source: ABS Census 2016  
**Average (PT Catchments): 16.3%**  
**Average (Metropolitan): 11.3%**

— Rail  
 - - - Light Rail  
 — Bus  
 ····· Ferry  
 Insufficient Data

spatial network analysis for multibodal urban transport systems